

# UNIVERSIDAD ESTATAL PENÍNSULA DE SANTA ELENE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND LANGUAGES PEDAGOGY OF NATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES MAJOR

#### FIRST AND SECOND CONDITIONAL

# COMPREHENSIVE EXAM (PRACTICAL COMPONENT)

As a prerequisite to obtain a:

# BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN PEDAGOGY OF NATIONATL AND FOREING LANGUAGES

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Advisor's approval

In my role as Advisor of the comprehensive exam report under the title "FIRST AND

SECOND CONDITIONAL" prepared by TIGRERO DE LA CRUZ GRACE LISSETTE

undergraduate student of the Pedagogy of National and foreign Languages Career, Faculty of

Educational Science and Languages at Universidad Estatal Península de Santa Elena, I declare that

after oriented, studied, and reviewed this report, I approve int in its entirety, because it meets the

requirements and is sufficient for its submission to the evaluation of the academic tribunal.

Sincerely,

Leda. Niola Sanmartín Rosa Elena, MSc.

Advisor

La libertad, February 2nd, 2023

STATETMENT OF AUTORSHIP

I, Tigrero De La Cruz Grace Lissette with ID number # 2450052366, undergraduate

student from Universidad Estatal de Santa Elena, at School of Educational Sciences and

Languages, as a prerequisite to obtain a Bachelor's degree in Pedagogy of National and

Foreign Languages, in my role as author of the comprehensive exam report titled "First and

second conditional" certify that this work is of my authorship, except for the quotes and

reflections used in this report.

GRACE LISSETTE TIGRERO DE LA CRUZ

**AUTHOR** 

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En calidad de tutor del informe del Examen Complexivo denominado "FIRST AND

SECON CONDITIONAL" elaborado por la estudiante Tigrero De La Cruz Grace Lissette, de

la carrera Pedagogía de los Idiomas Nacionales y Extranjeros, de la Facultad de Ciencias de la

educación e Idiomas, de la Universidad Estatal Península de Santa Elena, me permito declarar que

una vez analizado en el sistema de anti-plagio URKUND, luego de haber cumplido los

requerimientos exigidos de valoración, el presente informe, se encuentra con 0% de la valoración

permitida, por consiguiente se procede a emitir el informe.

Atentamente,

Leda. Niola Sanmartín Rosa Elena, MSc.

Advisor

#### **Document Information**

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#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In this important document, I would like to have in my mind the people who were the unconditional support throughout my university process, who were the ones who caused me to reach one more goal.

First, to my dearest parents who supported me during my academic process.

To my dearest Tigrero family who have always supported me in several situation, such as economically, emotionally, and others; moreover, they have always motivated me to achieve this goal.

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Last but not least, I am thankful with this prestigious institution, where I achieve an important university degree, to Universidad Estatal Península de Santa Elena, and the professors who teach me a suitable knowledge to my professional life.

#### **DEDICATION**

I would like to dedicate this report to my dearest important family.

First, to my dear God, without hesitating he was the biggest support in this hard process: besides, he was the guide in every important choice.

To my parents, specially to my dearest mother Nelly De la Cruz who was my support in every semester, who has always stayed me. Besides, to my father Franklin Tigrero, who supported me financially and emotionally.

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Finally, to me for the sleepless nights I spent studying, for my effort, and dedication.

With love,

#### **ABSTRACT**

This report contains a clear instruction about how to explain and teach "First and Second conditional" in a demonstrative or a real class. This class is for B1 or B2 level; in addition, the methods used are Task based learned and Communicative language teaching due to the importance of reaching to the students and capturing their attention in order to guarantee the correct learning of each one of them.

Furthermore, this report shows what are the resources utilized by the professor during the demonstrative class about "First and Second conditional", moreover this report contains an important knowledge and suitable activities, in addition, in this planning, each section is explained from the classroom management to the methodologies used during the demonstration class.

Finally, through this report has demonstrated the knowledge acquired during university training, and what are the things that as a professor can improve in future class, so in this way the learning-process will be effective, guaranteed and of high quality.

**Key word:** First and second conditional, tasked based learned, Communicative language teaching, classroom management.

#### **RESUMEN**

Este informe contiene instrucciones claras sobre cómo explicar y enseñar "Primer y Segundo condicional" en una clase real o demostrativa. Esta clase es para nivel B1 y B2, además los métodos usados para la clase son de aprendizaje en tareas, y enseñanza comunicativa de idiomas además debido a la importancia de llegar a los estudiantes y captar su atención para garantizar el aprendizaje correcto de cada uno de ellos.

También, este informe muestra cuáles son los recursos utilizados por el profesor durante la clase demostrativa llamada "Primer y Segundo condicional", además el reporte contiene conocimiento importante y actividades adecuadas, también en la planificación cada sección es explicada, desde el manejo del aula hasta las metodologías usadas durante la clase demostrativa.

Finalmente, a través de este reporte se ha demostrado el conocimiento adquirido durante la formación universitaria, y cuáles son las cosas que como profesor se pueden mejorar en futuras clases, así que de esta manera el proceso de aprendizaje será efectivo, garantizado y de calidad.

**Palabras clave:** primer y segundo condicional, método de aprendizaje basado en tareas, enseñanza comunicativa de idiomas, manejo del aula.

# **INDEX**

INTRODUCTION	13
PLANNING	14
The topic	14
The objective	14
The methodology	14
DEVELOPMENT	15
Activities	
Group work	
Class management	
ASSESSMENT	17
WRAP UP	18
Feedback	18
Autonomous work and assignments	18
SELF REFLECTION	18
CONCLUSIONS	20
BIOGRAPHY	21
ANNEXES	22
Figures 1: warm up	22
Figure 2: classroom management	22
Attachments:	
Attachment 1: lesson plan	23
Attatchment 2: Class activities	27
Attachment 3: Evaluation	
Attachment 4: Homework	
Attatchment 5: Power point presentation	30

#### INTRODUCTION

Education worldwide is considered a fundamental part of the life of every human being, it is the process by which we develop towards a better future for our generations, where we can learn essential things for the development of the society in which we live.

Nowadays, mastering a second language is of vital importance. Why? Because this language is used to communicate better, and It could be used to open new horizons towards a bright future. Studying a second language in this case English opens many doors in the workplace, it is worth mentioning that it is one of the languages that is dominated worldwide, for this reason it is essential to teach a second language.

According to UPSE statements in article 3 students have two options to become professionals in their major, it says "Each major will have the two options related to their knowledge area which, according to part five number three article 22 of the CES academic statement, these options will obligatorily include the comprehensive examination and the research projects." (UPSE, 2015)

Due to the Universidad Estatal Península de Santa Elena and university superior council stablish that each student from this institution have two options to be a professional, they can choose a project or thesis, or an exam which contains the most important subject that contribute to the professional profile of students.

Recently the students and professor are returning to the face-to-face classes, and the authorities from this institution have been adapted to the new environment due to the pandemic, and the students form pedagogy of the foreign language have been adapted to their

project or in this case comprehensive exam, they followed the health measures issued by COE, and they took the exam in a face-to-face way.

This document shows the evidence about the demonstrative class considering the important things to teach a class, considering the things to develop any class activity.

#### **PLANNING**

# The topic

First and Second conditional

Situation that could be happen in our daily life (first conditional)

Unrealistic situation that people can imagine, even though this situation could be happened.

# The objective

To achieve the comprehension about the general topic and apply in their practice.

By the end of the lesson, the students will be able to understand the appropriate use of first and second conditional.

## The methodology

In this case, two different methods were use such as, "communicative language teaching", and "task-based learning". According to these methods teacher can use in different ways, for example CLT method, this is appropriate when the professor needs to practice some

conversations in a new language, in this case English, or when learners are learning a new vocabulary, the interaction among professor and students could be mor interesting and easier to achieve the class objectives. On the other hand, TBL method, is used for specific tasks, when people are learning a new language, they are guiding by a professor, it is in charge to teach with different kind of tasks to learn a new vocabulary, grammar rule or topic. This class started with a video about what First and Second conditional is, next with power point presentation about the structure and some examples, then each selected student proceeded to read the example in power point presentation, then students did some activities about the class, and finally a lesson about the topic taught.

#### The resources

In this class, there were several resourses auch as, power point presentation, video, worksheets, white board, markers and projector. Using these resourses the students can understand the explanation about the topic. These were important tools to teach in an interactive way, catching the attention of the students during the class.

#### **DEVELOPMENT**

#### **Activities**

• It is important to start a good class in a great environment, for this reason a good warm up could be to start a class with a conversation between professor and students, talking about how was their day? It is a great way to interact and start a class, that is the key as a welcome to the student.

- Teacher must introduce the topic with a brief explanation about first and second conditional, and what is and how people can use. Then show a video about the topic mentioned before.
- Miss showed a power point presentation about the structure and some examples of First and Second conditionals. Then, there were participation in class, they read, and they told to the professor one sentence about the topic taught.
- The students did a worksheet activity, in this piece of paper they filled in the blanks with the correct form of the verb according to the conditional mentioned.
- In this case, professor and students checked one sentence from the activity previously carried out; in this way the doubts were solved.
- Then the students did an evaluation, but before starting the evaluation they receive feedback with the most important things of the structure, and things that they must consider.
- Homework explanation.

#### **Group work**

The class were with three students, and they were face to face, so there was not a group work, each student worked alone. However, as teachers should be monitored while they are working on their activities.

## Class management

The class was face to face, for this reason the lesson plan was divided according to the number of activities proposed depending on the time previously established. The class lasted 30 minutes, in which time was divided for each activity proposed in the class planning, it should be noted that each activity was planned according to the number of students and the level they have, using different resources, such as videos with a duration of 3 minutes in which the structure and important data of the topic were explained. In addition, a power point presentation was used, where the structure and some examples of how conditionals are used previously were explained in more detail. Additionally, with the help of the slides it was possible to participate in class by reading the content of each slide. On the other hand, there was also a review of the activities performed, which took 3 minutes, and finally a lesson was taken, as well as indications of the task to be performed, which took 9 minutes.

#### **ASSESSMENT**

The students did an activity where they filled the blanks with the correct form of the verb according to the conditional required.

This activity was about 12 sentences, 7 of First conditional and 5 of Second conditional. The rubric for this activity was. This activity was graded over 15 points.

Check the grammar rules	10 points	Grammar rules according to
		the conditional.
Put the correct form of the	5 points	Check the order and use the
verb.		correct form of the verb, and
		what type of sentence use.

At the end of the class students did an evaluation about the topic taught. The evaluation contains a reading in which they had to identify what conditional and the correct form of the verb, and they could demonstrate their knowledge acquired during the class, in addition, the lesson was graded over 10 points.

#### **WRAP UP**

#### **Feedback**

At the end of the class feedback is important for many reasons, one of them is, students must know what they have learned during the class, as a result teacher can take a lesson and get a great grade. In the feedback just remember the important things about the topic taught, for example, things that could be considered when students are writing sentences with first and second conditional, the grammatical rules, just the important things.

#### Autonomous work and assignments

As an autonomous work they must do some homework about the structure of first and second conditional like the activities previously performed.

#### **SELF REFLECTION**

At the beginning of this class was very important to catch the attention to the students, for this reason the use of warm up was employed, the class started with a conversation about how was their day? Then, a good explanation about what or how first and second conditionals are used, creating in this way a great environment for the students.

Then, the class started using different resources in this case a video about First and Second conditional, using this video the students should have paid attention as quickly as possible, in this way the important things were explained and certain examples were given according to the topic, the students had to listen carefully and they took notes about the structure and students asked if they had any doubt about the topic mentioned before.

Once the video was reviewed, the professor proceeded to a more in depth explanation of the topic mentioned above, next power point presentation with the structure, rules and things to consider when using these conditionals, because they did an activity and a small lesson about the topic taught with these activities they showed their knowledge learning during the class.

Another factor considered in this class was the correct management of the time as a teacher, every minute was considered for each activity performed in the class. and time was used correctly to explain the topic, giving the necessary things, for instance feedback before and at the end of the class.

Finally, they must complete an evaluation demonstrating their knowledge learned during the class achieving a good grade. And then continued with homework explanation and answering the question that the student has according to the exercise or the explanation of the topic.

#### CONCLUSIONS

There are certain things that teacher must consider when they are in a class, one of them could be the practice from the student, to teach a new topic could be complicated, but using the correct strategies or methods teacher can catch the student's attention and they can perform the activities, in this way students would get a good grade.

Nowadays, knowing how to use the current technology will be the best ally in the daily teaching of the students, because the learners and teacher can implement in their way to learn the different topics.

Another important factor is to know the students, why? Each student is a totally different world, and in one class the use of several strategies, methods, and resources can achieve quality and successful learning for each student and improve as teachers.

First and Second conditional are situations that perhaps happen, why? At least second conditional are unrealistic situations, many time people can imagine, and there are certain things that they would like to change or do it. On the other hand, first conditional there are a possible situation. This type of sentence are results of actions that people do it in their life, there are a real situation. This topic was appropriate to students with b1english level, in this case the students have B2 or C1 English level, for this reason the topic was appropriate. However, the appropriate age could be since 13<sup>th</sup> or 14<sup>th</sup> years old, because they are at high school, and they can differentiate different topics.

## **BIOGRAPHY**

Artz , L. (n.d.). First and second conditional - youtube. Retrieved April 22, 2022, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c02AEyUEBvA

UPSE. (2015). TITTLE 3. La Libertad Ecuador.

English, test. (2020, April 27). *First and second conditionals*. Test. Retrieved April 22, 2022, from https://test-english.com/grammar-points/b1/first-and-second-conditionals/3/

# **ANNEXES**

Figures 1: warm up



Figure 2: classroom management



#### **Attachments:**

#### Attachment 1: lesson plan





#### LESSON PLAN

Student's name: Grace Lissette Tigrero De La Cruz	Date: Wednesday 20 <sup>th.</sup> April 2022	Level: intermediate advance.
Venue: Universidad Estatal Península de Santa Elena	Lesson:	Lesson length: 30 m

#### 1. Lesson context & Aims

#### CONTEXT:

What is the theme of context of your lesson? (If I don't study, you'll fail.)

#### First and second conditional.

#### LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Circle A or B and the language System/Skill - My lesson's main aim is:

- A) Language (L): e.g. grammar, functions, vocabulary.
- B) Skills: (S): e.g. Reading, Listening, Speaking, Writing

My lesson's secondary aim is:

- a) The maim aims are speaking and writing, I choose these aims because I use task based learned, and communicative language teaching method and I can interact with my students.
- b) In this case I choose grammar and functions because I am going to explain what <u>is</u> the correct use of first and second conditional in this lesson.

#### Complete this following box and prompt:

(These should be your aims in terms of what you want the students to achieve)

Main aim: To achieve the comprehension about the general topic and apply in their practice. By the end of the lesson, the students will be able to understand the appropriate use of first and second conditional.

Sub-aims: by the end of the lesson students will be able to identify these conditional in any reading or listening.

The students will be able to express the possibilities or the things that they want to do according to the conditionals that they want to use.

Students will be capable to write different sentences using the grammar correctly.

#### Section 2. LEARNER'S PROFILE, RATIONALE & TIMETABLE FIT

Recent work done: Prior this lesson students should learn about 0 conditional; they have been trained to acquire and improve their vocabulary and grammar.

I chose a mixed course with 4 students 2 women and 2 men, and they are professors from "PINE". All of them have B2 or C1 level. This





Profile of the learners and a description of their age and level, their linguistic and affective needs: course follows the regular timetable given at the beginning of the semester. They receive classes on Wednesday from 11:00 to 11:40, which means 40 minutes at day.

Students attend regularly to virtual class; they are excellent in the four skills. There is no problem with any activity.

#### RATIONALE .-

How the needs of the learners relate to the main aim, stage objectives, activities and materials in this lesson. I choose to work with different resources such as, videos, worksheets, and a lesson at the end of the class.

First, I introduce the topic with a video about grammar explanation. Next, I will explain more about the topic with power point presentation.

Next, I will ask some examples about first and second conditional. Then, they must complete a worksheet with several sentences Finally, they must do an evaluation.

#### Section 3: Personal Aims, Problems and Solutions

PERSONAL OBJECTIVES (limit this to two or three points that you want to focus on in this lesson

# TIP: look at your Summary of Feedback Form from your previous TPs and focus on what the tutor advised you to improve.

Objectives: To explain appropriately each	Strategies: To prepare a good material and
topic and catch the attention from each	manage the time correctly.
student.	
	To take a lesson at the end of this class.
To achieve the learning required through	
activities based on the topic.	

# ANTICIPATED PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS (Classroom Management & Tasks) – you should write at least 3 problems & solutions, but feel free to write more!

Problem 1: Students are late.

Solution 1: I will try to explain the topic as quickly as possible in this way they can do the activities that I will give them.

Problem 2: Lack of students' attention during the class.

Solution 2: Identify why the students does not pay attention, then I will assign some homework to him or her.

Problem 3: Interruption of the class due to any external activity or event.

Solution 3: To leave other activities according to the topic taught.

#### Section 4:

#### Resources and Materials

Write title, author, year, publisher and page number here and on all your copies/handouts THIS IS ALSO ASSESSED.

First and second conditional

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c02AEyUEBvA

https://test-english.com/grammar-points/b1/first-and-second-conditionals/3/

Time in Minutes	Description of Activity	Resources Needed and Other Notes
3	Greetings	
3	Introduce the topic with a video about the topic.	Video explanation https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=c02AEyUEBvA
15	Grammar explanation about first and second conditional.      Participation in class, they must tell me one sentence according to the explanation	Grammar Explanation

	Worksheets (it will help to emphasis what they learned)	Worksheet  For conditional  I. He con
7	Evaluation. Students must complete the evaluation about the topic taught.	https://test- english.com/grammar- points/b1/first-and-second- conditionals/3/
2	Homework explanation	Name

# **Attatchment 2: Class activities**





Name:		
	First conditional	
If a cat	(wash) behind its ears, it	(rain).
If the bride _	(make) her own dress, it	(bring) bad luck.
You	(catch) a cold if a cat	(sneeze) three times.
If you	(open) an umbrella indoors, it	(bring) bad luck.
Something ba	nd (happen) to you if you	(walk) under the
lder.		
If you	(take) the last piece of bread on the plate,	you (be) unlucky.
If you	(have) an itchy nose, you	(have) an argument with
neone soon.		
Put the ver	SECOND CONDITIONAL b into the correct second conditional form.	s
1 We	(MOVE) to a bigge	er house if we
	(HAVE) more money.	
2 IfI	(BE) you, I	
(LEAVI	E) London.	
3 What	you	( <b>DO</b> ) if
you	(WIN) ten million	euros in the lottery?
	(BE) healthier if	
	(NOT EAT) so much ju	
5 I think T	om (GET) bor	ed if you
	(SHOW) him all your p	photos.

# **Attachment 3: Evaluation**





ME: JRSE:				
Fill in the gaps with the ver first or second conditional		sent/past o	r with <i>will/</i> w	on't/would/wouldn't to make
Terry: Hey, Ray. If you 🚺	(h	ave) time,	can you go	and pick up Bridget at the
station? If she takes the 4	o'clock train, as s	he said, sh	ne (2)	(arrive) at 5.15.
Ray: I 3	(pick) her up if I co	ould, but I h	nave a mee	ting at 4.30.
Terry: Can't you postpone Ray: Yes, but I'm meeting before the meeting I	some important c	lients, and	it wouldn't	look serious if a few hours out it off. And the meeting is
important. I'll make quite a	a lot of money if ev	verything	5	(go) well. Why don't
you pick her up? Terry: I would pick her up for days, and unless there				the garage. It's been there ot repair) it today.
Something is broken and	***************************************			(find) the
spare part they need. Ray: That's unlucky. Well,				(get) angry if nobody
goes to the station to pick Terry: Well, if it were me,		(not get)	angry.	

# **Attachment 4: Homework**





k
49 49 5 4
uy the tickets
the party
ars, what
_(SPEND) it on
ige,
_( <b>DO</b> ) it?
be Nick, how
(DECCRIPE)
_ (DESCRIBE)
_ (DESCRIBE)

**Attatchment 5: Power point presentation** 







